

Specialty Code Set Training Gynecology

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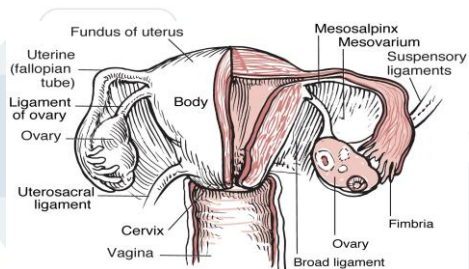


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Preventive Medicine

- Encounter for routine gyn exam

Use additional code:

for screening of human papillomavirus, if applicable (Z11.51)

for screening vaginal pap smear, if applicable (Z12.72)

To identify acquired absence of uterus, if applicable (Z90.71)

Z01.411	Encounter for gynecological exam (general) (routine) with abnormal findings <i>Use additional code to identify the abnormal finding</i>
Z01.419	Encounter for gynecological exam (general) (routine) without abnormal findings



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Example

- During a patient's annual gynecologic exam, the provider noticed a breast lump. The provider performs a cervical pap smear and orders a diagnostic mammogram.

-Z01.411 Encounter for gynecologic examination (general) (routine) with abnormal findings

-N63 Unspecified lump in breast



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Abnormal Pap Smears

- R87.6-
- Documentation should include the location (cervix, vagina)
- Cytology findings
 - ASCUS
 - LGSIL
 - HGSIL
 - Inadequate smear
 - Thin preparation
 - Unsatisfactory smear
 - Satisfactory smear but lacking transformation zone
 - Other abnormal cytological findings on specimens



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Other Cytology

- R87.8 Human Papillomavirus HPV DNA tests
- Code selection is based on site and severity

Cervical dysplasia	N87.0 Mild (CIN I) N87.1 Moderate (CIN II) N87.9 Dysplasia of cervix, unspecified Severe (CIN III – reported from D06)
Vaginal Dysplasia	N89.0 Mild (VAIN I) N89.1 Moderate (VAIN II) N89.3 Dysplasia of vagina, unspecified Severe (VAIN III - reported from D07.2)



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Example

- The patient returns to the office to review the abnormal cervical pap smear results. The results show she has LGSIL.

-R87.612 Low grade squamous intraepithelial lesion on cytologic smear of cervix (LGSIL)



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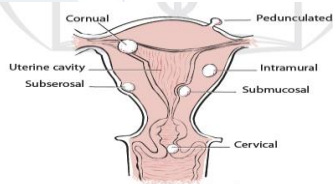
Fibroids

- Noncancerous growths (benign)
- Code selection based on
 - Anatomic site
 - Type
 - Intramural – located within the wall of the uterus
 - Subserosal – located under the peritoneal surface of the uterus
 - Submucous – located in the muscle under the endometrium of the uterus



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Fibroids Illustration



Types of Uterine Fibroids

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ICD-10 Codes

D25.0	Submucous leiomyoma of uterus
D25.1	Intramural leiomyoma of uterus
D25.2	Subserosal leiomyoma of uterus
D25.9	Leiomyoma of uterus, unspecified



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Example

- Operative findings from an exploratory laparotomy and supracervical hysterectomy include a 12 week sized fibroid with the largest measuring approximately 8 cm in the left fundal region. She had normal appearing tubes and ovaries.

– D25.9 Leiomyoma of uterus, unspecified



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Vaginitis

- Inflammation caused by infection or imbalance of vaginal bacteria
- Symptoms include:
 - Itching
 - Discharge
 - Pain
 - Light vaginal bleeding



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Vaginitis

- Code selection categorized by
- Acute or chronic
- Type
- Infectious agent
 - Bacterial
 - Candidiasis
 - Trichomonas
- May require 2 codes – watch instructional notes



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Example

- A patient presents with pelvic pain and abdominal discharge. The provider diagnosed the patient with bacterial vaginosis.
 - N76.0 Acute vaginosis
 - B96.89 Other specified bacterial agents as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere



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Lichen

- Characterized by patchy, white thinning skin
- Occurs most often on the vulva
- Code selection categorized by:
 - Type
 - Location
 - If type is documented without site report L90.0
 - All types of lichen occurring on the vulva are coded as N90.4



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Example

- During a genital exam, the provider notices a bed of lichen sclerosis on the vulva
 - N90.4 Leukoplakia of vulva



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Menorrhagia

- Excessive or prolonged bleeding occurring at regular intervals
- Symptoms include
 - Heavy bleeding
 - Passing clots
 - Anemia due to blood loss
- Code selection characterized by:
 - Primary
 - Climacteric
 - Menopausal, premenopausal
 - Postclimacteric
 - Postmenopausal
 - Pubertal (menses retained)



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ICD-10 Codes

N92.0	Excessive and frequent menstruation with regular cycle
N92.1	Excessive and frequent menstruation with irregular cycle
N92.2	Excessive menstruation at puberty
N92.3	Ovulation bleeding
N92.4	Excessive bleeding in the premenopausal period
N92.5	Other specified irregular menstruation
N92- Excludes1 note for N95.0 post-menopausal bleeding E30.1 precocious puberty(menstruation)	
N95.0	Post-menopausal bleeding



Example

An Ob-Gyn performs a *hysteroscopy* with D&C for a patient diagnosed with menorrhagia.

-N92.0 Excessive and frequent menstruation with regular cycle

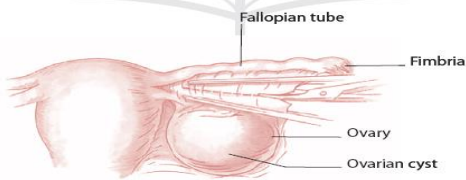


Ovarian Cysts

- A cyst is a sac filled with liquid or semi-fluid material in or around the ovary.
- Symptoms include:
 - irregular menses
 - Pelvic pain
 - Nausea, vomiting
 - Breast tenderness
 - Pressure on rectum or bladder



Fibroid Illustration



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Ovarian Cysts

- Code selection is categorized by:
 - Adherent
 - Chocolate
 - Corpus Luteum
 - Endometrial
 - Developmental
 - Dermoid
 - Follicular
 - Multilocular
 - Pseudomucinous
 - Retention
 - Serous
 - Tuberculous
 - Oviduct
 - Cause/ contributing factor



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ICD-10 Codes

N80.1	Endometriosis of ovary (chocolate)
N83.0	Follicular cyst of ovary
N83.1	Corpus luteum cyst
N83.20	Unspecified ovarian cysts
N83.29	Other specified cyst (retention cyst, simple cyst)
N83.20 and N83.29 Excludes1 developmental ovarian cyst (Q50.1), neoplastic ovarian cyst (D27-), polycystic ovarian syndrome (E28.2), Stein-Levanthal syndrome (E28.2)	
N83 Excludes2 – hydrosalpinx N70.1	



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Example

- The findings for a diagnostic laparoscopy with right ovarian cystectomy includes a large amount of clot within the pelvis (hemoperitoneum) and right side of the abdomen, approximately 800 cc. Right ovarian cyst filled with clot was found to be bleeding at the time of surgery. Tubes bilaterally were normal in appearance. Uterus and left ovary were normal in appearance.

-N83.20 Ovarian cyst (hemorrhagic)
-K66.1 Hemoperitoneum



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Menopausal Disorders

- Category N95
- Postmenopausal bleeding
- Menopausal Climacteric State
- Postmenopausal atrophic vaginitis



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ICD-10 Codes

N95.1	Menopausal and female climacteric states
Use an additional code for associated symptoms	
Excludes I asymptomatic menopausal syndrome (Z78.0), symptoms associated with artificial menopause (E89.41), symptoms associated with premature menopause (E28.310)	
N95.2	Postmenopausal atrophic vaginitis
N95.8	Other specified menopausal and perimenopausal disorders



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Examples

- A patient presents complaining of headache and night sweats. The OBG contributes her symptoms to menopause.
 - N95.1 Menopausal and female climacteric states
 - R61 Generalized hyperhidrosis
 - R51 Headaches



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Example

During a pelvic exam, the provider documents the patient has vaginal dryness and thin mucosa with diffuse erythema. The patient is diagnosed with atrophic vaginitis. The provider prescribes topical hormone replacement therapy.

-N95.2 Post menopausal atrophic vaginitis



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Pelvic Pain

- R10.2 Pelvic and perineal pain
- Common symptoms associated with multiple conditions
- Abdominal pain has more options based on:
 - Type
 - Site



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Example

- The patient presents to her OBG complaining of pelvic pain lasting three days. She states the pain started right after her period. She is not experiencing any pain on urination or during sexual activity. The provider performs a Pap smear and orders urinalysis and pelvic US

-R10.2 Pelvic and perineal pain



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Prolapse

- Frequent problem for women having multiple births
- Symptoms include:
 - Discomfort, pain
 - Protrusion of organs from introitus
 - Pressure
 - Urinary incontinence
- Code selection based on :
 - Site of the prolapse
 - Complete or incomplete (or the stage of the prolapse)



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Stage of Prolapse

- First degree prolapse
 - Uterus drops to upper portion of vagina (incomplete)
- Second degree prolapse
 - Uterus drops to lower portion of the vagina (incomplete)
- Third degree prolapse
 - Uterus drops with cervix located at vaginal opening (complete)



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ICD-10 Codes

N81.0	Urethrocele	N81.5	Vaginal enterocele
N81.10	Cystocele, unspecified	N81.6	Rectocele
N81.11	Cystocele, midline	Use additional code for fecal incontinence (R15)	
N81.12	Cystocele, unilateral	N81.81	Perineocele
N81.2	Incomplete uterovaginal prolapse	N81.83	Weakening of pubocervical tissue
N81.3	Complete uterovaginal prolapse	N81.84	Weakening of rectovaginal tissue
N81.4	Uterovaginal prolapse, unspecified	N81.85	Cervical stump prolapse
Excludes 1 – genital prolapse complicating pregnancy (O34.5), prolapse of vaginal wall after hysterectomy (N99.3)		N81.89	Other female genital prolapse



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Coding Tips

- Coding for rectocele has instructional note to code any associated fecal incontinence
- Not uncommon for female patients to have more than one type of prolapse
- For uterine prolapse and cystocele, rectocele or enterocele, select code only for the uterine prolapse. (Excludes note for N81.10-N81.12, N81.5, and N81.6)



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Example

- A patient diagnosed with a third degree prolapse and rectocele undergoes a total vaginal hysterectomy and posterior colporrhaphy repair.
- N81.3 Complete uterovaginal prolapse



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Urinary Tract Infections

- Urinary tract infections are usually caused by bacteria
- Symptoms of UTI
 - Dysuria
 - Frequency
 - Urgency
 - Pressure
- Instructional note states to code also the infectious agent (B95-B97)
- Contains two combination codes



Example

- The patient presents with lower abdominal pain and burning with urination. She has suffered from UTI in the past. The provider performs a urinalysis and urine culture. The culture returns positive for group B streptococcus.
 - N39.0 Urinary tract infection, site not specified
 - B95.1 *Streptococcus, group B, as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere.*



Urinary Incontinence

- Urinary incontinence is the loss of bladder control.
- Symptoms include:
 - Minimal leakage to uncontrolled wetting
 - Occurring with cough or sneeze
- Code selection based on:
 - Type
 - Cause



ICD-10 Codes Incontinence

N39.3	Stress incontinence *
N39.41	Urge incontinence *
N39.42	Incontinence without sensory awareness
N39.43	Post-void dribbling
N39.44	Nocturnal enuresis
N39.45	Continuous dribbling
N39.46	Mixed incontinence (urge and stress)
N39.490	Overflow incontinence
N39.498	Other specified (total or reflex)
•N39.3 and N39.41 code also overactive bladder	
•Excludes I note listed under N39.3 and N39.4	



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Example

- A patient presents with predominant urge incontinence, which was preceded by stress incontinence. This has also resulted in a urinary tract infection about once a month. We will have her obtain a MESA symptom score, voiding diary and a local cystourethroscopy. We will obtain her records from her PCP for further evaluation and review.

– N39.46 Mixed incontinence



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Cystitis

- Codes are located in Category N30
- Symptoms include:
 - Frequency
 - Hematuria
 - Cloudy or foul smelling urine
 - Discomfort
 - Low grade fever
- Code selection is based on :
 - Acute or chronic
 - Location or cause
 - With or without hematuria, default without hematuria

Instructional note to use additional code to identify infectious agent (B95-B97)



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ICD-10 Codes

N30.0	N30.00 Acute cystitis, without hematuria N30.01 Acute cystitis, with hematuria
N30.1	N30.10 Interstitial cystitis, without hematuria (chronic) N30.11 Interstitial cystitis, with hematuria (chronic)
N30.2	N30.20 Other chronic cystitis, without hematuria N30.21 Other chronic cystitis, with hematuria
N30.3	N30.30 Trigonitis, without hematuria N30.31 Trigonitis, with hematuria
N30.4	N30.40 Irradiation cystitis, without hematuria N30.41 Irradiation cystitis, with hematuria
N30.8	N30.80 Other cystitis, without hematuria (abscess of bladder) N30.81 Other cystitis, with hematuria
N30.9	N30.90 Cystitis, unspecified without hematuria N30.91 Cystitis, unspecified with hematuria
Use additional code to identify infectious agent (B95-B97)	



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Example

A patient presents with burning and frequency of urination. The OBG orders a urinalysis and UA culture. The culture returns positive for E coli. The provider call in an antibiotic to treat the patient's acute cystitis.

N30.00 Acute cystitis without hematuria

B96.20 *Unspecified Escherichia coli (E coli) as the cause of diseases classified elsewhere*



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Complications of Care Codes

- Intraoperative and post-procedural complications are found within the body system chapters with codes specific to the organs and structures of that body system.
- Complications codes are sequenced as the first-listed, followed by the code for the specific complication.



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- Category N99

ICD-10-CM Codes

N99.61	Intraoperative hemorrhage and hematoma of a genitourinary system organ or stricture
N99.71	Accidental puncture and laceration of genitourinary organ system
N99.72	Accidental puncture and laceration of genitourinary system, organ, structure during other procedure
N99.81	Other intraoperative complication of genitourinary system
N99.820	Post-procedural hemorrhage and hematoma of genitourinary system, organ, or structure following a genitourinary system procedure
N99.821	Post-procedural hemorrhage and hematoma of genitourinary system, organ, or structure following an genitourinary system procedure



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Questions

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